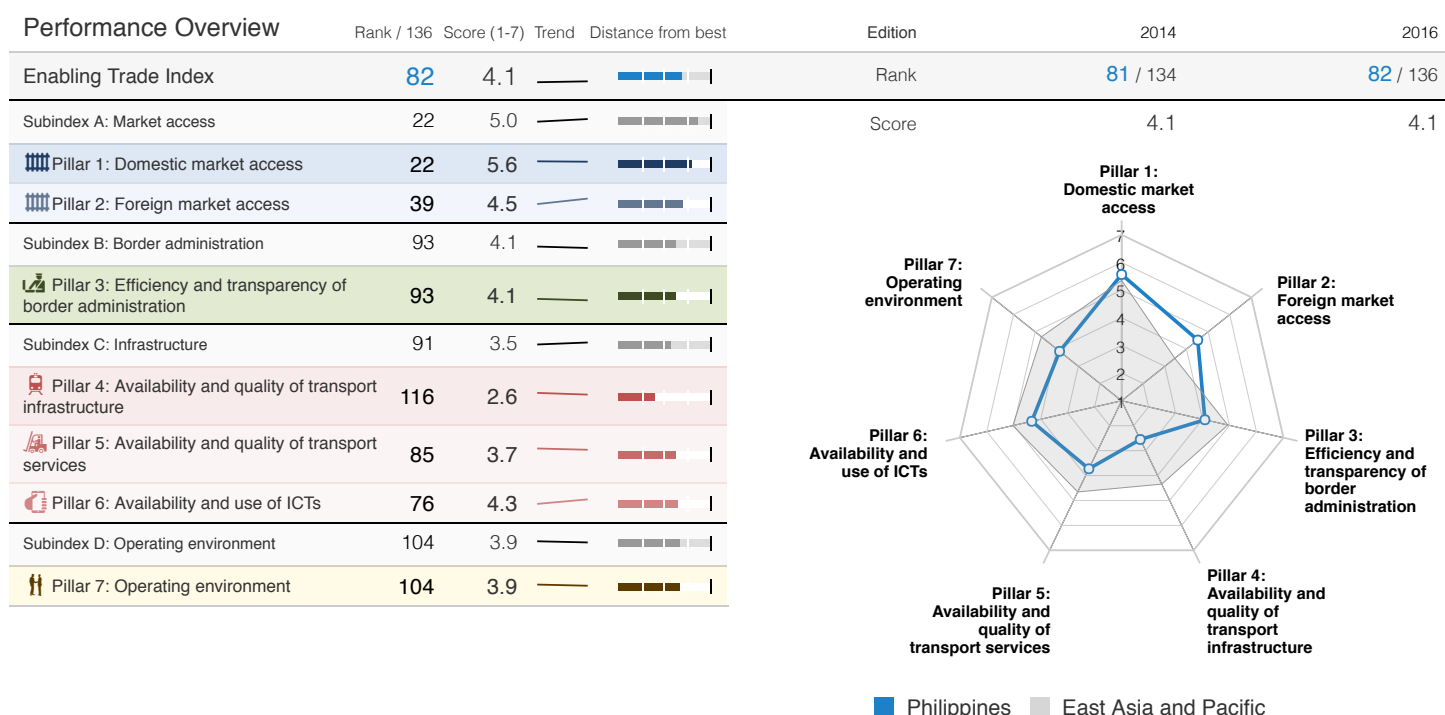




The Enabling Trade Index in detail

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 1: Domestic market access	22	5.6	
1.01 Tariff rate %	49	3.6	
1.02 Complexity of tariffs	61	6.2	
1.03 Share of duty-free imports %	73	65.7	
Pillar 2: Foreign market access	39	4.5	
2.01 Tariffs faced %	25	2.9	
2.02 Margin of pref. in destination markets 0–100 (best)	83	35.8	
Pillar 3: Efficiency and transparency of border administration	93	4.1	
3.01 Customs services index 0–1 (best)	35	0.71	
3.02 Efficiency of the clearance process 1–5 (best)	77	2.6	
3.03 Time to import: Documentary compliance hours	104	96.0	
3.04 Time to import: Border compliance hours	82	72.0	
3.05 Cost to import: Documentary compliance US\$	40	50.0	
3.06 Cost to import: Border compliance US\$	101	579.5	
3.07 Time to export: Documentary compliance hours	107	72.0	
3.08 Time to export: Border compliance hours	71	42.5	
3.09 Cost to export: Documentary compliance US\$	46	52.5	
3.10 Cost to export: Border compliance US\$	100	456.0	
3.11 Irregular payments and bribes: imports/exports	112	2.7	
3.12 Time predictability of import procedures	100	3.5	
3.13 Customs transparency index 0–1 (best)	105	0.50	
Pillar 4: Availability and quality of transport infrastructure	116	2.6	
4.01 Available airline seat kilometres millions	28	979.2	
4.02 Quality of air transport infrastructure	114	3.2	
4.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	89	2.0	
4.04 Liner Shipping Connectivity Index 0–157.1 (best)	66	17.8	
4.05 Quality of port infrastructure	111	2.9	
4.06 Road quality index	125	2.4	
4.07 Quality of roads	104	3.1	

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 5: Availability and quality of transport services	85	3.7	
5.01 Ease and affordability of shipment 1–5 (best)	60	3.0	
5.02 Logistics competence 1–5 (best)	77	2.7	
5.03 Tracking and tracing ability 1–5 (best)	72	2.9	
5.04 Timeliness of shipments to destination 1–5 (best)	70	3.3	
5.05 Postal service efficiency	107	3.4	
5.06 Efficiency of transport mode change	121	3.1	
Pillar 6: Availability and use of ICTs	76	4.3	
6.01 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	64	118.1	
6.02 Internet users % pop.	90	40.7	
6.03 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	91	3.4	
6.04 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	78	41.6	
6.05 ICT use for biz-to-biz transactions	66	4.7	
6.06 Internet use for biz-to-consumer transactions	66	4.6	
6.07 Government Online Service Index 0–1 (best)	51	0.67	
Pillar 7: Operating environment	104	3.9	
7.01 Protection of property	78	4.1	
7.02 Efficiency and accountability of public institutions	110	3.2	
7.03 Access to finance	41	4.4	
7.04 Openness to foreign participation	90	4.1	
7.05 Physical security	127	3.6	

Note: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://wef.ch/getr16>

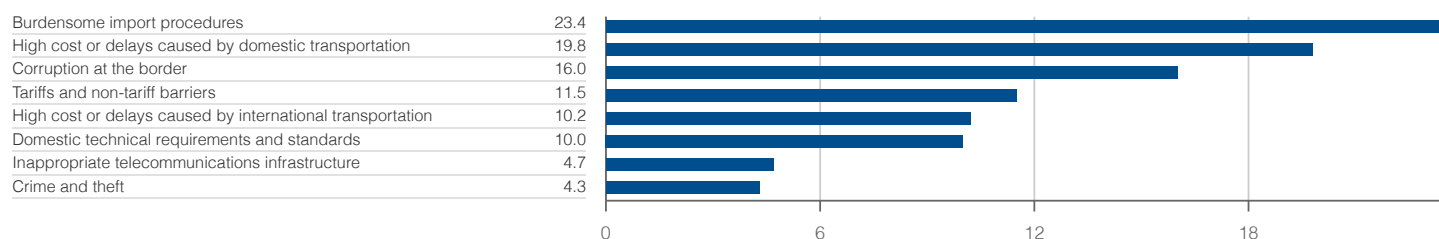
Key Indicators, 2015

Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016); World Trade Organization, *Merchandise Trade Statistics* (22 November 16)

Population millions	102.2	Trade openness % GDP	44.0
GDP US\$ billions	292.0	Share of world trade % world total	0.39
GDP per capita US\$	2858.1	Merchandise trade balance US\$ billions	-11.27

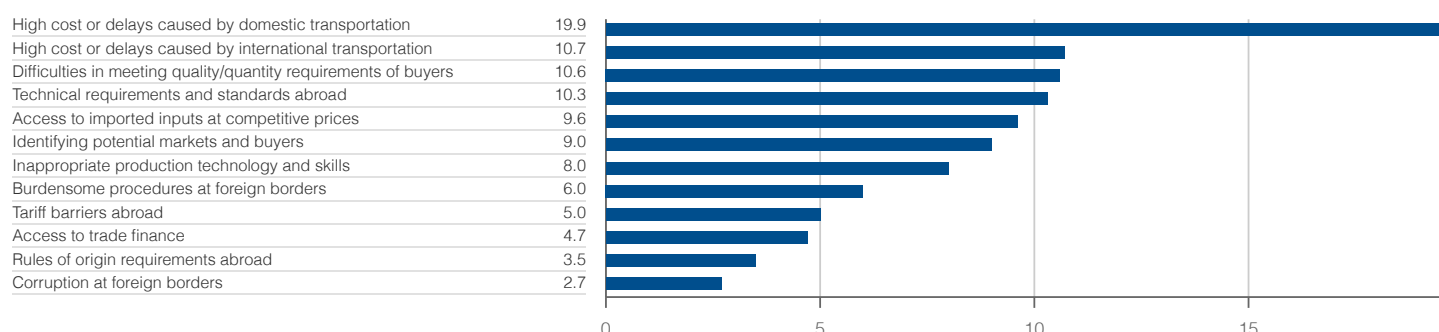
Most problematic factors for importing

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



Most problematic factors for exporting

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

Trade facilitation in focus

Source: OECD; World Trade Organization, Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility

Trade facilitation performance

OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators, 2015

Subject area	Score (0-2)	Lower-middle income average
Information availability	1.90	
Involvement of trade community	1.50	
Advance rulings	0.57	
Appeal procedures	1.00	
Fees and charges	1.25	
Formalities - documents	1.17	
Formalities - automation	1.00	
Formalities - procedures	1.38	
Border agency cooperation - internal	2.00	
Border agency cooperation - external	0.75	
Governance and impartiality	1.38	

TFA articles not covered by performance assessment

Note: performance does not indicate level of compliance with TFA

* List of TFA articles

1.1 ..Publication	5.3 ..Test procedures	7.5 ..Post-clearance audit	10.3 Use of international standards
1.2 ..Information available through Internet	6.1 ..General disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.6 ..Establishment and publication of average release times	10.4 Single window
1.3 ..Enquiry Points	6.2 ..Specific disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.7 ..trade facilitation measures for authorized operators	10.5 Preshipment inspection
1.4 ..Notification	6.3 ..Penalty disciplines	7.8 ..Expedited shipments	10.6 Use of customs brokers
2.1 ..Opportunity to comment and Information before entry into force	7.1 ..Pre-arrival processing	7.9 ..Perishable goods	10.7 Common border procedures and uniform documentation requirements
2.2 ..Consultations	7.2 ..Electronic payment	8Border agency cooperation	10.8 Rejected goods
3Advance rulings	7.3 ..Separation of release from final determination of customs duties, taxes, fees and charges	9Movement of goods under customs control intended for import	10.9 Temporary admission of goods and inward and outward processing
4Right to appeal or review	7.4 ..Risk management	10.1 Formalities and documentation requirements	11 ...Transit
5.1 ..Notifications for enhanced controls or inspections		10.2 Acceptance of copies	12 ...Customs cooperation
5.2 ..Detention			

Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA)

Ratification: 27/10/2016

TFA articles for which notifications have been made on 1/8/2014*

Categories	A	B	C	Other		= notification concerns only part of the article		sections with notifications					
1.1	1.2	1.3						3/3					
2.1	2.2							1/2					
3								1/1					
4								1/1					
6.1	6.2							2/2					
10.1	10.2							1/2					
7.3	7.4							2/2					
7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	7/10			
8										0/1			
8										2/3			
no specific article													
1.4	6.3	7.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	7.8	9	10.7	10.8	10.9	11	12	10/13