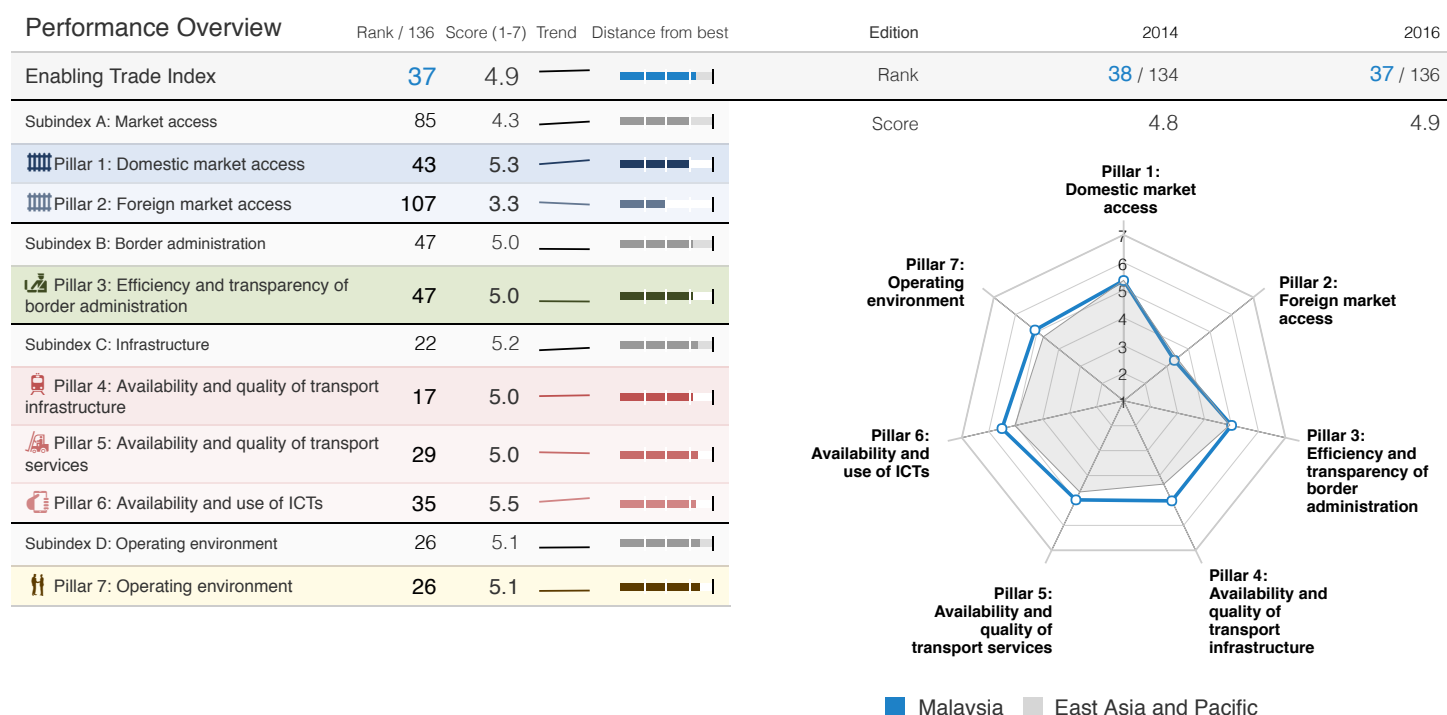




The Enabling Trade Index in detail

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 1: Domestic market access	43	5.3	
1.01 Tariff rate %	63	4.5	
1.02 Complexity of tariffs	97	4.5	
1.03 Share of duty-free imports %	31	89.8	
Pillar 2: Foreign market access	107	3.3	
2.01 Tariffs faced %	97	3.9	
2.02 Margin of pref. in destination markets 0–100 (best)	109	23.0	
Pillar 3: Efficiency and transparency of border administration	47	5.0	
3.01 Customs services index 0–1 (best)	90	0.47	
3.02 Efficiency of the clearance process 1–5 (best)	40	3.2	
3.03 Time to import: Documentary compliance hours	55	10.0	
3.04 Time to import: Border compliance hours	82	72.0	
3.05 Cost to import: Documentary compliance US\$	49	60.0	
3.06 Cost to import: Border compliance US\$	66	321.2	
3.07 Time to export: Documentary compliance hours	58	10.0	
3.08 Time to export: Border compliance hours	73	48.0	
3.09 Cost to export: Documentary compliance US\$	36	45.0	
3.10 Cost to export: Border compliance US\$	77	321.2	
3.11 Irregular payments and bribes: imports/exports	43	4.7	
3.12 Time predictability of import procedures	25	4.9	
3.13 Customs transparency index 0–1 (best)	66	0.80	
Pillar 4: Availability and quality of transport infrastructure	17	5.0	
4.01 Available airline seat kilometres millions	20	1483.4	
4.02 Quality of air transport infrastructure	20	5.7	
4.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	15	5.1	
4.04 Liner Shipping Connectivity Index 0–157.1 (best)	4	106.8	
4.05 Quality of port infrastructure	17	5.4	
4.06 Road quality index	123	2.6	
4.07 Quality of roads	20	5.5	

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 5: Availability and quality of transport services	29	5.0	
5.01 Ease and affordability of shipment 1–5 (best)	32	3.5	
5.02 Logistics competence 1–5 (best)	35	3.3	
5.03 Tracking and tracing ability 1–5 (best)	36	3.5	
5.04 Timeliness of shipments to destination 1–5 (best)	47	3.7	
5.05 Postal service efficiency	35	5.6	
5.06 Efficiency of transport mode change	13	5.4	
Pillar 6: Availability and use of ICTs	35	5.5	
6.01 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	27	143.9	
6.02 Internet users % pop.	45	71.1	
6.03 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	72	9.0	
6.04 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	21	89.9	
6.05 ICT use for biz-to-biz transactions	22	5.6	
6.06 Internet use for biz-to-consumer transactions	13	5.7	
6.07 Government Online Service Index 0–1 (best)	40	0.72	
Pillar 7: Operating environment	26	5.1	
7.01 Protection of property	29	5.3	
7.02 Efficiency and accountability of public institutions	17	4.9	
7.03 Access to finance	20	5.0	
7.04 Openness to foreign participation	60	4.5	
7.05 Physical security	45	5.8	

Note: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://wef.ch/getr16>

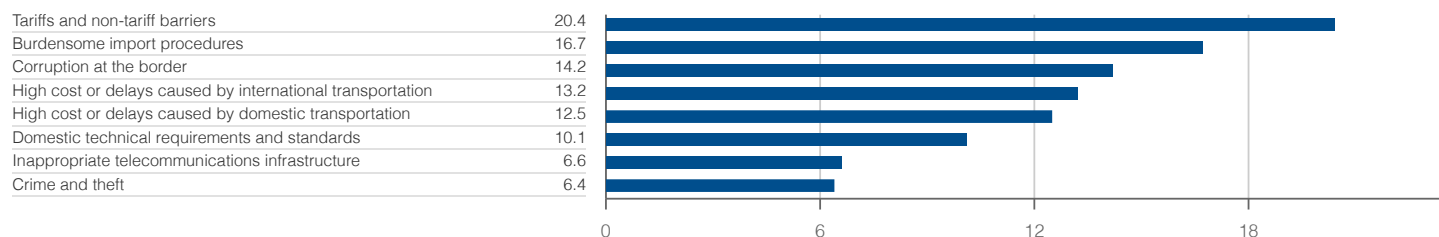
Key Indicators, 2015

Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016); World Trade Organization, *Merchandise Trade Statistics* (22 November 16)

Population millions	31.0	Trade openness % GDP	126.8
GDP US\$ billions	296.2	Share of world trade % world total	1.13
GDP per capita US\$	9556.8	Merchandise trade balance US\$ billions	23.91

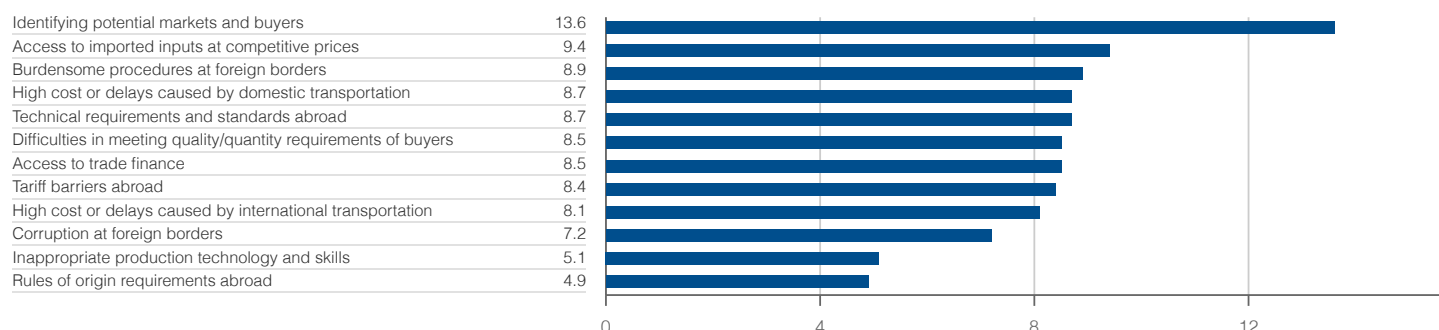
Most problematic factors for importing

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



Most problematic factors for exporting

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

Trade facilitation in focus

Source: OECD; World Trade Organization, Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility

Trade facilitation performance

OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators, 2015

Subject area	Score (0-2)	Upper-middle income average
Information availability	1.60	
Involvement of trade community	1.25	
Advance rulings	1.43	
Appeal procedures	1.75	
Fees and charges	1.75	
Formalities - documents	1.83	
Formalities - automation	1.25	
Formalities - procedures	1.50	
Border agency cooperation - internal	1.33	
Border agency cooperation - external	0.50	
Governance and impartiality	1.75	

Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA)

Ratification: 26/5/2015

TFA articles for which notifications have been made on 23/7/2014*

Categories	A	B	C	Other	Number of sections with notifications
1.1					3/3
1.2					
1.3					
2.1					2/2
2.2					
3					1/1
4					1/1
6.1					2/2
6.2					
10.1					2/2
10.2					
7.3					2/2
7.4					
7.1					9/10
7.5					
7.6					
7.7					
7.8					
10.1					
10.3					
10.4					
10.5					
10.6					
8					1/1
8					3/3
no specific article					
1.4					12/13
6.3					
7.2					
5.1					
5.2					
5.3					
7.8					
9					
10.7					
10.8					
10.9					
11					
12					

Note: performance does not indicate level of compliance with TFA

* List of TFA articles

1.1 ..Publication	5.3 ..Test procedures	7.5 ..Post-clearance audit	10.3 Use of international standards
1.2 ..Information available through Internet	6.1 ..General disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.6 ..Establishment and publication of average release times	10.4 Single window
1.3 ..Enquiry Points	6.2 ..Specific disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.7 ..trade facilitation measures for authorized operators	10.5 Freshment inspection
1.4 ..Notification	6.3 ..Penalty disciplines	7.8 ..Expedited shipments	10.6 Use of customs brokers
2.1 ..Opportunity to comment and Information before entry into force	7.1 ..Pre-arrival processing	7.9 ..Perishable goods	10.7 Common border procedures and uniform documentation requirements
2.2 ..Consultations	7.2 ..Electronic payment	8 ..Border agency cooperation	10.8 Rejected goods
3 ..Advance rulings	7.3 ..Separation of release from final determination of customs duties, taxes, fees and charges	9 ..Movement of goods under customs control intended for import	10.9 Temporary admission of goods and inward and outward processing
4 ..Right to appeal or review	7.4 ..Risk management	10.1 Formalities and documentation requirements	11 ...Transit
5.1 ..Notifications for enhanced controls or inspections		10.2 Acceptance of copies	12 ...Customs cooperation
5.2 ..Detention			